GUIDE TO <u>PRESENT PROGRESSIVE</u> IN SPANISH

CHARTS, EXAMPLES & PRACTICE

PRESENT TIMELINE





Present Progressive









FORMING THE <u>PRESENT PROGRESSIVE</u> IN SPANISH

EXAMPLE: COMER IN PRESENT PROGRESSIVE

| Person | Present form of 'estar' | + | [verb in gerund] | Present Progressive |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|---|------------------|----------------------------|
| Уо | Estoy | + | Comiendo | Estoy comiendo |
| Τú | Estás | | | Estás comiendo |
| Él/Ella/Usted | Está | | | Está comiendo |
| Nosotros | Estamos | | | Estamos comiendo |
| Vosotros | Estáis | | | Estáis comiendo |
| Ellos/Ellas/Ustedes | Están | | | Están comiendo |

Note: '-ando' and '-iendo' are the gerund endings for -AR and -ER/-IR verbs, respectively.

<u>PRESENT VS PRESENT PROGRESSIVE</u> IN SPANISH

PRESENT

Refers to current habits and facts.



Sonia y Betty <u>saben</u> bailar flamenco. Sonia and Betty <u>know</u> how to dance flamenco.

PRESENT PROGRESSIVE

Refers to actions in progress.



Celia y Pepe <u>están aprendiendo</u> a bailar. Celia and Pepe <u>are learning</u> to dance.

USES OF THE <u>PRESENT PROGRESSIVE</u> IN SPANISH

PRESENT TIMELINE



Present Progressive

USES:

- Actions being done <u>at the moment</u> of speaking.
- Actions that are still in progress.



Estoy trabajando en un hospital. I'm working in a hospital.



Paco <mark>está comiendo</mark> ensalada. Paco <mark>is eating</mark> salad.

KEY POINTS: <u>Present progressive</u> in spanish

- The Spanish present progressive refers to actions that:
 - Are taking place at the moment of speaking.
 - Are still current or in progress.
 - Estar (present) + gerund is the formula to build the present progressive tense.
 - 'Estar' delivers information about the subject while the gerund refers to the action.

- Spanish regular gerunds are formed with the following endings:
 - -ando for -AR verbs.
 - \circ -iendo for -ER and -IR verbs.
- <u>Irregular gerunds</u> will also be irregular verbs in the present progressive.
- Reflexive and object pronouns can be placed before 'estar' or attached to the gerund when using the Spanish present progressive tense.

LINK TO THIS GUIDE



<u>Guide to Present Progressive in Spanish</u>

RELATED GUIDES & RESOURCES TO CHECK OUT

<u>Spanish Gerund Guide: Rules, Conjugations & Examples</u>

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