#### **COSTAR CONJUGATIONS & USES**



#### TO COST, TO STRUGGLE/BE DIFFICULT

SYNONYMS:	VALED	
2 A MI IM A M2.	VALER	>+
01110111101		OFIVE HOLE

Туре	Irregular	Infinitive	Gerund	Past Participle
-AR	NO	<b>Costar</b> To cost	<b>Costando</b> Costing	<b>Costado</b> <i>Cost</i>

	Indicative	Subjunctive
Stem Changes	<b>Present:</b> cuest for all subject pronouns except 'nosotros' and 'vosotros'.	<b>Present:</b> cuest for all subject pronouns except 'nosotros' and 'vosotros'.

#### **DEFINITIONS & EXAMPLES**

#### COSTAR

# #1 - Express the cost of things (To cost)

<u>Los patines</u> **costaban** muy baratos. <u>The skates</u> **used to cost** very little.

¿Cuánto **cuesta** <u>un boleto a México</u>? How much **is** <u>a ticket to Mexico</u>?

**Take Note:** When talking about the price of things, we usually refer to activities or singular and plural objects. As a result, the <u>third-person forms</u> of costar are the conjugations we use the most.

# #2 - Talk about activities someone struggles to do

(To struggle/be difficult)

#### **Formula**

[Indirect object pronoun] + [costar conjugated] + (trabajo/<u>adverb</u>)

<u>Los verbos como gustar</u> me **cuestan** mucho trabajo. I **struggle** with <u>verbs like gustar</u>.

Antes, <u>cocinar</u> <u>nos</u> <u>costaba</u> mucho. Before, <u>cooking</u> <u>was</u> very <u>difficult</u> for us.

# **INDICATIVE CONJUGATIONS**



# **SIMPLE INDICATIVE TENSES**

#### COSTAR

Pronoun	Present	Preterite	Imperfect	Future	Conditional
Yo	Cuesto	Costé	Costaba	Costaré	<b>Costaría</b>
	I cost	I cost	I cost / used to cost	I will cost	I would cost
Tú	Cuestas	Costaste	Costabas	<b>Costarás</b>	Costarías
	You cost	You cost	You cost / used to cost	You will cost	You would cost
Él / Ella Usted	Cuesta He/She/It costs	Costó He/She/It cost	Costaba He/She/It cost / used to cost	Costará He/She/It will cost	Costaría He/She/It would cost
Nosotros	Costamos	Costamos	Costábamos	Costaremos	Costaríamos
	We cost	We cost	We cost / used to cost	We will cost	We would cost
Vosotros	<b>Costáis</b>	Costasteis	Costabais	<b>Costaréis</b>	Costaríais
	You cost	You cost	You cost / used to cost	You will cost	You would cost
Ellos / Ellas	Cuestan	Costaron	Costaban They/You cost / used to cost	<b>Costarán</b>	Costarían
Ustedes	They/You cost	They/You cost		They/You will cost	They/You would cost

## PERFECT (COMPOUND) <u>INDICATIVE</u> TENSES

## **COSTAR**

Pronoun	Present	Past	Future	Conditional
Yo	<b>He costado</b>	Había costado	Habré costado	Habría costado
	I have cost	I had cost	I will have cost	I would have cost
Tú	Has costado	Habías costado	Habrás costado	Habrías costado
	You have cost	You had cost	You will have cost	You would have cost
Él / Ella	Ha costado	Había costado	Habrá costado	Habría costado
Usted	He/She/It has cost	He/She/It had cost	He/She/It will have cost	He/She/It would have cost
Nosotros	Hemos costado	Habíamos costado	Habremos costado	Habríamos costado
	We have cost	We had cost	We will have cost	We would have cost
Vosotros	Habéis costado	Habíais costado	Habréis costado	Habríais costado
	You have cost	You had cost	You will have cost	You would have cost
Ellos / Ellas	Han costado	Habían costado	Habrán costado	Habrían costado
Ustedes	They/You have cost	They/You had cost	They/You will have cost	They/You would have cost

# **INDICATIVE & SUBJUNCTIVE**



# PROGRESSIVE (INDICATIVE) TENSES

#### COSTAR

Pronoun	Present	Preterite	Imperfect	Future	Conditional
Yo	Estoy costando	Estuve costando	Estaba costando	Estaría costando	Estaré costando
	I am costing	I was costing	I was costing	I will be costing	I would be costing
Tú	Estás costando	Estuviste costando	Estabas costando	Estarías costando	Estarás costando
	You are costing	You were costing	You were costing	You will be costing	You would be costing
Él / Ella Usted	Está costando He/She/It is costing	Estuvo costando He/She/It was costing	Estaba costando He/She/It was costing	Estaría costando He/She/It will be costing	Estará costando He/She/It would be costing
Nosotros	Estamos costando	Estuvimos costando	Estábamos costando	Estaríamos costando	Estaremos costando
	We are costing	We were costing	We were costing	We will be costing	We would be costing
Vosotros	Estáis costando	Estuvisteis costando	Estabais costando	Estaríais costando	Estaréis costando
	You are costing	You were costing	You were costing	You will be costing	You would be costing
Ellos / Ellas Ustedes	Están costando They/You are costing	Estuvieron costando They/You were costing	Estaban costando They/You were costing	Estarían costando They/You will be costing	Estarán costando They/You would be costing

## **SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD TENSES**

#### COSTAR

Pronoun	Present	Present Perfect	Imperfect (Castilian)	Imperfect (Latin American)	Past Perfect
Yo	Cueste	Haya costado	Costase	<b>Costara</b>	Hubiera costado
	I cost	I have cost	I cost	I cost	I have cost
Tú	Cuestes	Hayas costado	Costases	<b>Costaras</b>	Hubieras costado
	You cost	You have cost	You cost	You cost	You have cost
Él / Ella	Cueste	Haya costado	Costase	Costara	Hubiera costado
Usted	He/She/It costs	He/She/It has cost	He/She/It cost	He/She/It cost	He/She/It has cost
Nosotros	Costemos	Hayamos costado	Costásemos	Costáramos	Hubiéramos costado
	We cost	We have cost	We cost	We cost	We have cost
Vosotros	Costéis You cost	Hayáis costado You have cost	Costaseis You cost	N/A	Hubierais costado You have cost
Ellos / Ellas	Cuesten	Hayan costado	Costasen	Costaran	Hubieran costado
Ustedes	They/You cost	They/You have cost	They/You cost	They/You cost	They/You have cost



## **LINK TO THIS GUIDE**

Costar Conjugations, Charts & Sentences

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<u>Ultimate Guide to Spanish Verbs</u>

Spanish - AR Verbs

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