# **DORMIR CONJUGATIONS & USES**



### TO SLEEP

#### SYNONYMS: DESCANSAR, REPOSAR, TOMAR UNA SIESTA

Туре	Irregular	Infinitive	Gerund	Past Participle
-IR	NO	<b>Dormir</b> To sleep	<b>Durmiendo</b> Sleeping	<b>Dormido</b> Slept

	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
Stem Changes	Present: duerm for all subject pronouns except 'nosotros' and 'vosotros'.  Preterite: durm for the thirdperson singular and plural.	Present: durm only for 'nosotros' and 'vosotros', duerm for the remaining pronouns.  Imperfect: durmie for all subject pronouns.	Affirmative: duerm for all subject pronouns except 'vosotros'.  Negative: durm only for 'vosotros', duerm for the remaining pronouns.

## **DEFINITION & EXAMPLES**

### DORMIR

### Dormir means 'to sleep', but based on the pronouns it's used with, it can mean:

To sleep, to go to sleep, to fall asleep, to go numb, to slack off/be careless

#### **Formula**

#### [Dormir conjugated] + [complement]

Los niños **durmieron** muy bien. The kids **slept** very well.

A mi mamá se le **durmió** la pierna. My mom's leg **went numb**.

Te **dormiste** a la mitad de la película. You **fell asleep** in the middle of the movie.

Si se **duermen**, el otro equipo les va a ganar. If you **slack off**, the other team is going to win.

**Take Note:** The <u>reflexive form</u> *dormirse* follows the same conjugation pattern as 'dormir'. You must only add the correct reflexive pronoun. Use dormir with <u>adverbs of manner</u> to describe how someone sleeps.

# **INDICATIVE CONJUGATIONS**



# **SIMPLE INDICATIVE TENSES**

## **DORMIR**

Pronoun	Present	Preterite	Imperfect	Future	Conditional
Yo	<b>Duermo</b>	<b>Dormí</b>	<b>Dormía</b>	<b>Dormiré</b>	<b>Dormiría</b>
	I sleep	I slept	I slept / used to sleep	I will sleep	I would sleep
Tú	<b>Duermes</b>	Dormiste	Dormías	<b>Dormirás</b>	<b>Dormirías</b>
	You sleep	You slept	You slept / used to sleep	You will sleep	You would sleep
Él / Ella Usted	Duerme He/She sleeps	<b>Durmió</b> He/She slept	<b>Dormía</b> He/She slept / used to sleep	<b>Dormirá</b> He/She will sleep	<b>Dormiría</b> He/She would sleep
Nosotros	<b>Dormimos</b>	<b>Dormimos</b>	<b>Dormíamos</b>	Dormiremos	<b>Dormiríamos</b>
	We sleep	We slept	We slept / used to sleep	We will sleep	We would sleep
Vosotros	<b>Dormís</b>	Dormisteis	Dormíais	<b>Dormiréis</b>	<b>Dormiríais</b>
	You sleep	You slept	You slept / used to sleep	You will sleep	You would sleep
Ellos / Ellas Ustedes	<b>Duermen</b> They/You sleep	Durmieron They/You slept	<b>Dormían</b> They/You slept / used to sleep	<b>Dormirán</b> They/You will sleep	<b>Dormirían</b> They/You would sleep

## PERFECT (COMPOUND) INDICATIVE TENSES

## **DORMIR**

Pronoun	Present	Past	Future	Conditional
Yo	He dormido	<b>Había dormido</b>	Habré dormido	Habría dormido
	I have slept	I had slept	I will have slept	I would have slept
Tú	Has dormido	Habías dormido	Habrás dormido	Habrías dormido
	You have slept	You had slept	You will have slept	You would have slept
Él / Ella	Ha dormido	Había dormido	Habrá dormido	Habría dormido
Usted	He/She has slept	He/She had slept	He/She will have slept	He/She would have slept
Nosotros	Hemos dormido	Habíamos dormido	Habremos dormido	Habríamos dormido
	We have slept	We had slept	We will have slept	We would have slept
Vosotros	Habéis dormido	Habíais dormido	Habréis dormido	Habríais dormido
	You have slept	You had slept	You will have slept	You would have slept
Ellos / Ellas	Han dormido	Habían dormido	Habrán dormido	Habrían dormido
Ustedes	They/You have slept	They/You had slept	They/You will have slept	They/You would have slept

# **INDICATIVE & SUBJUNCTIVE**



# PROGRESSIVE (INDICATIVE) TENSES

## **DORMIR**

Pronoun	Present	Preterite	Imperfect	Future	Conditional
Yo	Estoy durmiendo	Estuve durmiendo	Estaba durmiendo	Estaría durmiendo	Estaré durmiendo
	I am sleeping	I was sleeping	I was sleeping	I will be sleeping	I would be sleeping
Tú	Estás durmiendo	Estuviste durmiendo	Estabas durmiendo	Estarías durmiendo	Estarás durmiendo
	You are sleeping	You were sleeping	You were sleeping	You will be sleeping	You would be sleeping
Él / Ella Usted	Está durmiendo He/She is sleeping	Estuvo durmiendo He/She was sleeping	Estaba durmiendo He/She was sleeping	Estaría durmiendo He/She will be sleeping	Estará durmiendo He/She would be sleeping
Nosotros	Estamos durmiendo	Estuvimos durmiendo	Estábamos durmiendo	Estaríamos durmiendo	Estaremos durmiendo
	We are sleeping	We were sleeping	We were sleeping	We will be sleeping	We would be sleeping
Vosotros	Estáis durmiendo	Estuvisteis durmiendo	Estabais durmiendo	Estaríais durmiendo	Estaréis durmiendo
	You are sleeping	You were sleeping	You were sleeping	You will be sleeping	You would be sleeping
Ellos / Ellas Ustedes	Están durmiendo They/You are sleeping	Estuvieron durmiendo They/You were sleeping	Estaban durmiendo They/You were sleeping	Estarían durmiendo They/You will be sleeping	Estarán durmiendo They/You would be sleeping

## **SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD TENSES**

## **DORMIR**

Pronoun	Present	Present Perfect	Imperfect (Castilian)	Imperfect (Latin American)	Past Perfect
Yo	<b>Duerma</b>	Haya dormido	Durmiese	<b>Durmiera</b>	Hubiera dormido
	I sleep	I have slept	I slept	I slept	I have slept
Tú	<b>Duermas</b>	Hayas dormido	Durmieses	<b>Durmieras</b>	Hubieras dormido
	You sleep	You have slept	You slept	You slept	You have slept
Él / Ella	<b>Duerma</b>	Haya dormido	<b>Durmiese</b>	<b>Durmiera</b>	Hubiera dormido
Usted	He/She sleeps	He/She has slept	He/She slept	He/She slept	He/She has slept
Nosotros	<b>Durmamos</b>	Hayamos dormido	<b>Durmiésemos</b>	Durmiéramos	Hubiéramos dormido
	We sleep	We have slept	We slept	We slept	We have slept
Vosotros	<b>Durmáis</b> You sleep	Hayáis dormido You have slept	<b>Durmieseis</b> You slept	N/A	Hubierais dormido You have slept
Ellos / Ellas	<b>Duerman</b>	Hayan dormido	<b>Durmiesen</b>	<b>Durmieran</b>	Hubieran dormido
Ustedes	They/You sleep	They/You have slept	They/You slept	They/You slept	They/You have slept

# **IMPERATIVE CONJUGATIONS**



### **IMPERATIVE MOOD TENSES**

### DORMIR

Pronoun	Affirmative Commands	Negative Commands	
Tú	<b>Duerme</b> Sleep	<b>No duermas</b> Don't sleep	
Usted	<b>Duerma</b> Sleep	<b>No duerma</b> Don't sleep	
Vosotros	<b>Dormid</b> Sleep	<b>No durmáis</b> Don't sleep	
Ustedes	<b>Duerman</b> Sleep	<b>No duerman</b> Don't sleep	

# **LINK TO THIS GUIDE**

Dormir Conjugations, Charts & Sentences

## **RELATED GUIDES & RESOURCES**

<u>Ultimate Guide to Spanish Verbs</u> <u>Spanish -IR Verbs</u>

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