

# SPANISH ADJECTIVES 101 ADJECTIVE PLACEMENT IN SPANISH RULES, MEANINGS & EXAMPLES



## **ADJECTIVE PLACEMENT <u>CHANGES</u> MEANING**

ADJECTIVE	<b>BEFORE NOUN</b>	AFTER NOUN
Antiguo	Previous / Former	Old
Cierto	Certain / One	True / Right
Gran / Grande	Great	Big
Mismo	Same	Self
Raro	Rare	Strange / Odd
Pobre	Poor / Unfortunate	Poor
Simple	Mere	Simple / Easy
Solo	Single / One	Alone / Lonely
Único	Only	Unique
Viejo	Former / Previous / Old	Old

# PLACEMENT OF <u>ADJECTIVES</u> IN SPANISH

### **BEFORE THE NOUN**

- Possessives (mi, mis, tu, tus..)
- Demonstratives (este, ese, aquel)
- Quantifiers (mucho, tanto, poco)
- Certain qualifying adjectives (apraisals)

<u>Esa</u> chica es Katia. Es una <u>buena</u> amiga. <u>That</u> girl is Katia. She is a <u>good</u> friend.

### **AFTER THE NOUN**

#### Qualifying adjectives:

- Nationality
- Color
- Size or shape
- Physical appearance or personality

Quiero el carro <u>azul</u>. I want the <u>blue</u> car.

## ADJECTIVES <u>BEFORE</u> & <u>AFTER</u> THE NOUN

#### **BEFORE THE NOUN**

Subjective valoration. It can change its meaning.

#### **AFTER THE NOUN**

Describes someone's characteristics.



<u>¡Pobre</u> hombre! Lo despidieron. <u>Poor</u> man! He was fired



## **KEY POINTS: <u>ADJECTIVE PLACEMENT</u> IN SPANISH**

- The position of these words **depends on the information** they provide.
- Limiting adjectives (also called determiners) always **come before** the noun.
- Qualifying or descriptive adjectives **usually go after** the noun.
- <u>Spanish adverbs</u> are placed **before** adjectives, and they help you <u>intensify</u> its qualities.
- Descriptive adjectives can go <u>before</u> nouns when **providing an appraisal** about a person or thing.
- Certain qualifying words change their meaning based on their position in the sentence.

## LINK TO THIS GUIDE



<u>Adjective Placement in Spanish</u>

### **RELATED GUIDES & RESOURCES TO CHECK OUT**

<u>Spanish Determiners 101: Articles, Possessives & More</u>

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