AFFIRMATIVE & NEGATIVE

WORDS IN SPANISH: LIST, USES & EXAMPLES





AFFIRMATIVE VS <u>NEGATIVE</u> IN SPANISH

AFFIRMATIVE SENTENCE



Te compré <u>algo</u>. I bought you <u>something</u>.

Bill <u>siempre</u> lee en las mañanas. Bill <u>always</u> reads in the morning.

NEGATIVE SENTENCE



<u>No</u> te compré <u>nada</u>. I did <u>not</u> buy you <u>anything</u>.

> Bill <u>nunca</u> lee. Bill <u>never</u> reads.

HOW TO USE <u>Double negatives</u> in spanish

KEY POINTS

- Simple negation uses <u>one</u> negative word.
- Single negative words are placed <u>before</u> the verb.
- Double negatives are triggered when a negative comes <u>after</u> the verb.
- With double negatives, we must place a negative word <u>before</u> the verb and another one <u>after</u>.



ONE NEGATIVE

DOUBLE NEGATIVE



<u>Nadie</u> te vino a buscar. <u>Nobody</u> came looking for you. <u>Nadie</u> me dijo <u>nada</u>. <u>Nobody</u> told me <u>anything</u>.

AFFIRMATIVE & <u>NEGATIVE WORDS</u> IN SPANISH

Below is a chart of affirmative words in Spanish and their negative counterpart:

Affirmative word	Negative word	Use
Algo - Something	Nada - Nothing	Refer to things and ideas.
Algún - A, an, any, some	Ningún - Not any	Refer to people and things.
Alguien - Someone	Nadie - No one	Refer to people.
Alguno - Some / Someone	Ninguno - None / No	Replace nouns. They're the pronoun forms of 'algún' and 'ningún'.
Con - With	Sin - Without	Refer to accompanying something or someone.
O - Or	Ni - Nor	Provide options.
Sí - Yes	No - No	Affirm or negate information.
Siempre - Always	Nunca - Never	Indicate the frequency of an action.
También - Too, also	Tampoco - Neither, nor	Express agreement with a previous statement.

KEY POINTS: <u>AFFIRMATIVE</u> & <u>NEGATIVE</u> WORDS

- Negatives and affirmatives in Spanish are used to identify people or things and to affirm or negate information.
- Depending on word type, affirmatives and negatives:
 - Refer to people, things, concepts (algo, algún, alguien, etc)
 - Express agreement or disagreement (tampoco, también)
 - Convey the relationship between a noun and other elements (con and sin)
 - Express frequency (siempre and nunca)
- The formula negative word + verb is only used when using a single negative term in the sentence.
- Double negatives consist of using two negative words in a sentence (no + verb + negative).

LINK TO THIS GUIDE



<u>Top 9 Affirmative and Negative Words in Spanish</u>

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