

SPANISH CONJUGATION 101: HOW TO CONJUGATE VERBS IN SPANISH



WHAT IS **CONJUGATING** IN SPANISH?

KEY POINTS

- Conjugating means to replace the ending of an infinitive verb with a conjugated ending.
- A conjugated verb expresses who perform the action, when it happened, and whether that action is real or not.



Mis amigos beben mucho café. My friends drink a lot of coffee.

PARTS OF A <u>VERB</u> IN SPANISH

Reflexive pronoun Vivir Cantar Ponerse Root Root Root Infinitive Infinitive Infinitive ending ending ending

CONJUGATION TYPES IN SPANISH

Infinitive verbs in Spanish are verbs in their non-conjugated base form.

Infinitives are recognized by three endings:

-AR VERBS

-ER VERBS

-IR VERBS

Cantar

Dejar

Hablar

Beber

Comer

Correr

Abrir

Escrib<u>ir</u>

Viv<u>ir</u>

HOW TO CONJUGATE SPANISH VERBS

STEP 1

Identify the <u>conjugation</u> model.

STEP 2

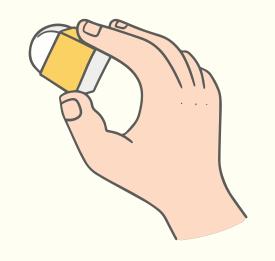
Remove the infinitive ending.

STEP 3

<u>Replace</u> with the proper <u>conjugated</u> ending.



Comer



Com



Yo como

KEY POINTS: CONJUGATING SPANISH VERBS

- Conjugated verbs express who performs the action, when it happens, and how factual that activity is.
- In Spanish, each subject **has its own** conjugation ending. Therefore, these pronouns can be omitted.
- Non-conjugated verbs ending with -AR, -ER, and -IR. These are different conjugation models.
- The root of a verb is <u>attached</u> to these endings.

- To conjugate in Spanish, you must **remove** the infinitive termination and **add** the proper ending to the verb's root.
- The stem of regular verbs never changes.
- As its name suggests, the root of stemchanging verbs has minor spelling modifications.
- Irregular verbs **have dramatic** changes in their stem and, sometimes, in their terminations.
- The second verb in a sentence can be a gerund, past participle or infinitive.

LINK TO THIS GUIDE



<u>Spanish Conjugation 101: How to Conjugate Verbs in Spanish</u>

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