GUIDE TO Spanish prepositions List, uses & examples







COMPOUND <u>PREPOSITIONS</u> IN SPANISH

A pesar de Despite

Abajo de Below / Under

> Al lado de Next to

Cerca de Nearby / Close

> Detrás de Behind

Despues de After

Antes de Before

En contra de Opposed to

Cabe destacar *It should be noted that* Por encima de Over / Above

En lugar de Instead of

En medio de In the middle of

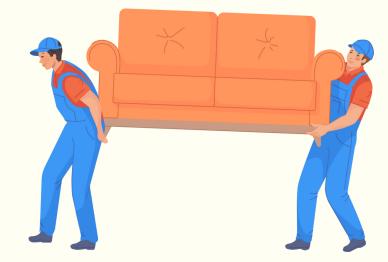
Enfrente de In front of

Gracias a *Thanks to*

HOW & WHEN TO <u>PREPOSITIONS</u> IN SPANISH

KEY POINTS

- Prepositions <u>connect</u> pronouns or nouns with different elements in the sentence.
- Connect the <u>people</u> with the <u>place</u> to which they're heading.
- Prepositions in Spanish can <u>never be used</u> at the <u>end of a sentence</u>.
- Prepositions are placed at the <u>beginning of</u> <u>the question</u>.



Me mudé <u>para</u> ahorrar dinero. I moved out <u>to</u> save money.

¿Qué haces <u>durante</u> el día? What do you do <u>during</u> the day?

PRONOUNS AFTER PREPOSITIONS IN SPANISH

<u>Prepositional Pronouns</u>

Mí (me) Ti (you) Él/Ella/Usted (him/her/you) Nosotros (us) Vosotros (you) Ellos/Ellas/Ustedes (them/you)

Exceptions

- Preposition '<u>con</u>': '<u>conmigo</u>' and '<u>contigo</u>'.
- Use the subject pronouns '<u>yo</u>' and '<u>tú</u>' with the prepositions '<u>entre</u>', '<u>excepto</u>', '<u>salvo</u>' and '<u>según</u>'.



El pastel es <u>para</u> mí. The cake is <u>for</u> me.

Pregúntale <u>a</u> ellos si quieren ir. Ask (<u>to</u>) them if they want to go.

VERBS <u>WITH PREPOSITIONS</u> IN SPANISH

Acabar de To have just / To finish

> Acordarse de To remember

Aprender a To learn

Arrepentirse de

To regret

Ayudar a To help

Casarse con To marry

Comenzar a To start

Confiar en To trust

Creer en To believe **Dejar de** To stop doing something

> Depender de To depend on

Despedirse de *To say goodbye*

> Empezar a To start

VERBS <u>WITH PREPOSITIONS</u> IN SPANISH

Enamorarse de To fall in love with

Encontrarse con

To bump into

Enseñar a To teach

Insistir en To insist Invitar a To invite

Ir a To go to

Pensar en To think about

Ponerse a To apply yourself to / To start

Quedar en

To agree / To plan

Quejarse de To complain

Soñar con *To dream about*

> Tratar de To try

Volver a To do again

COMMON <u>USES OF PREPOSITIONS</u> IN SPANISH

Preposition	Expresses	English Translation	Example
A	 Direction and destination. Point in time. Distance and position Personal a. Means or manner. 	To / In / At	Te veo a las 8. See you at 8.
Con	Company.Means or instruments.	With	Estoy con Carlos. I'm with Carlos.
Contra	 Opposition. Contrast.	Against	Ponla contra la pared. Put it against the wall.
De	Possession.Origin.Material.	Of / From	Soy de México. I'm from Mexico.

COMMON <u>USES OF PREPOSITIONS</u> IN SPANISH

Preposition	Expresses	English Translation	Example
Desde	Starting point.Point of departure.	Since / From	Vengo desde París. I come from Paris.
Durante	Duration.Simultaneity	During / For	Durante el invierno During winter
En	LocationTime.Means of transportation.	In / On / At	Está en la mesa. It's on the table.
Entre	Location.Comparisons.Sharing.	Between	Está entre la mesa y la silla. It's between the table and the chair.

COMMON <u>USES OF PREPOSITIONS</u> IN SPANISH

Preposition	Expresses	English Translation	Example
Hacia	• Direction.	Toward / To	Caminamos hacia el bar. We walked toward the bar.
Hasta	• Limit.	Until	Trabajo hasta las 5 de la tarde. I work until 5 in the evening .
Para	Deadline.Purpose.Recipient or destination.	For / To	Es para ti. It's for you.

INDICATIVE VS SUBJUNCTIVE ENDINGS

Preposition	Expresses	English Translation	Example
Por	Cause.Means.Amount of time.	For / By / Around / Through	Vine por ti. I came for you.
Sin	 Lack of something. 	Without	Salí sin dinero. I left without money.
Sobre	Location or position.Topic or subject.	About / On top of	No hablamos sobre eso. We didn't talk about it.

KEY POINTS: <u>Prepositions</u> in Spanish

- Prepositions in Spanish <u>connect nouns and pronouns</u> with other elements in the sentence.
- Spanish prepositions <u>express</u> location, time, direction, manner, origin, cause, lack, or company, among other things.
- Some prepositions may express <u>more than one relationship</u>. For instance, 'a' conveys direction or time.
- 'A', 'con', 'contra', 'de', 'desde', 'durante', 'en', 'entre', 'hacia', 'hasta', 'para', 'por', 'sin', and 'sobre' are the <u>most common prepositions</u> in Spanish.
- <u>Compound prepositions</u> are the combination of a preposition, a noun, or adverb.
- In Spanish, <u>prepositional pronouns</u> are the pronouns we use <u>after</u> a preposition.
- Most of these pronouns are no different from <u>subject pronouns</u>. However, 'yo' and 'tú' have <u>special forms</u>.

LINK TO THIS GUIDE



<u>Guide to Spanish Prepositions: List, Uses & Examples</u>

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