

HOW TO USE DE IN SPANISH EXAMPLES, DE VS DEL & MORE



WHEN TO USE DE IN SPANISH

EXPRESS TIME



Llegué <u>de</u> madrugada. I arrived in the middle of the night.

EXPRESS ORIGIN



Mi vecina es <u>de</u> España. My neighbor is <u>from</u> Spain.

FORM COMPARISONS

Es el <u>mejor</u> salón <u>de</u> la escuela. It's the **best** classroom in the school.

POSSESSIONS & RELATIONSHIPS



DESCRIBE MATERIALS & QUALITIES

Necesito un vaso <u>de plástico</u>. I need a <u>plastic</u> cup.



Los papás <u>de</u> Alan son doctores. Alan<u>'s</u> parents are doctors.

EXPRESS <u>POSSESSION &</u> <u>Relationships</u>

'De' in Spanish is often used to talk about people's <u>belongings</u> and <u>relationships</u> other than your own.

[Noun] + de + [noun]



Los papás <u>de</u> Alan son doctores.

Alan<u>'s</u> parents are doctors.

Ese muchacho es el novio <u>de</u> mi hermana.

That guy is my sister's boyfriend.



EXPRESSING <u>Origin</u> Using DE

The preposition 'de' also allows you to convey something or someone's origin.

[Verb conjugated] + de + [noun]

Vengo <u>de</u>l dentista. I'm coming <u>from</u> the dentist.

Mi vecina es <u>de</u> España. My neighbor is <u>from</u> Spain.



EXPRESS THE <u>MATERIAL</u> OF SOMETHING

'De' is used to talk about the <u>qualities</u>, <u>portions</u>, <u>material</u>, or <u>style</u> of something.

de + [noun]



Necesito un vaso <u>de plástico</u>.

l need a <u>plastic</u> cup.

Su celular es <u>de color</u> negro.

Her phone <u>is</u> black.



FORMING <u>COMPARISONS</u> IN SPANISH

'De' introduces the group of things against which you're comparing something.

Antonio es el más guapo del salón.

Antonio is the most handsome in the room.

Es el <u>mejor</u> salón <u>de</u> la escuela. It's the <u>best</u> classroom <u>in</u> the school.

Samantha es la más amable de sus hermanas.

Samantha is the <u>kindest of</u> her sisters.



EXPRESSING <u>A POINT</u> IN TIME

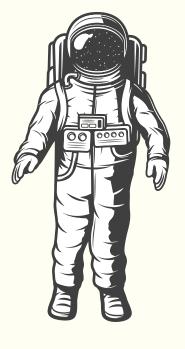
'De' in Spanish is also used as a <u>time reference point</u>. You can describe time ranges by using de...a.



Trabajamos <u>de</u> lunes <u>a</u> viernes. We work <u>from</u> Monday <u>to</u> Friday.

Mi hermana llegó <u>de</u> madrugada. My sister arrived <u>in</u> the middle of the night.

<u>De</u> grande, Luis quiere ser astronauta. Luis wants to be an astronaut <u>when</u> he's older.



DIFFERENCE BETWEEN <u>DE & DEL</u> IN SPANISH

KEY POINTS

- Del is the <u>contraction</u> of de + el.
- The contraction del helps to <u>ease the</u> <u>pronunciation</u> and avoid the double 'e' sound of 'de el'.
- It's used when 'de' is immediately followed by the singular masculine <u>definite article</u> <u>'el'.</u>
- <u>Often used</u> when talking about location, possession, origin, forming comparisons, and dates.



Venimos <u>del</u> cine. We're coming <u>from the</u> movies.

COMMON <u>Expressions with 'De'</u> in spanish

A pesar de Despite **De paso** Passing through / Temporary **De modo que** So that / In order that

A cambio de In exchange

A diferencia de Unlike

De acuerdo Okay / Agreed De hecho

In fact

De nuevo

Again



De repente

De pies a cabeza

From head to toes

Suddenly

Piel de gallina Goosebumps

LINK TO THIS GUIDE



How to Use De in Spanish: Examples, De vs Del & More

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