



# AL & DEL: CONTRACTIONS IN SPANISH





# **SPANISH <u>CONTRACTIONS</u>**: AL + DEL

$$A + EL = AL$$



Al rato voy a ir al cine.

Later, I'm going to the movies.

DE + EL = DEL



La bicicleta es <u>del</u> niño. It's the kid<u>'s</u> bike.

## **USING DEL IN SPANISH**

#### **KEY POINTS**

- Del express <u>origin</u>, <u>comparisons</u> or <u>possession</u>.
- It's used with <u>singular masculine nouns</u>.
- Use <u>de instead</u> of 'de'l with proper nouns.



Mi mamá es del <u>norte</u> de México. My mom is <u>from northern</u> Mexico

Yo soy de <u>México</u>, ¿tú de dónde eres? I'm from <u>Mexico</u>. Where are you from?

### WHEN TO USE AL IN SPANISH

#### KEY POINTS

- Al is the contraction of a + el.
- It's used with <u>singular masculine nouns</u>.
- Al <u>must not be used</u> with:
  - Feminine or plural nouns.
  - O Proper nouns.



Despidieron al <u>primo</u> de Luis. They fired Luis's <u>cousin</u>.

> Vamos a ir a <u>El Paso</u>. We're going to <u>El Paso</u>.

### **SPANISH CONTRACTIONS: KEY POINTS**

Al and del are the only two contractions in Spanish, and they're crucial for communication. Here are some key points to keep in mind:

- Both all and del contract with the article el. As a result, they work with <u>singular masculine</u> nouns.
  - $\circ$  A + el = al.
  - $\circ$  De + el = del.
- Al expresses direction, destination, location, time, or introduces the object in a sentence.
- Del indicates origin and possession. It can also be used in comparative sentences.
- The prepositions a and de **must be used instead** of the contractions with:
  - Proper nouns: "de Mexico" or "a El Paso, Texas".
  - <u>Feminine or plural nouns</u>: "es de los niños", "voy a la tienda".
  - Singular masculine nouns preceded by Spanish determiners other than 'el': "es de mi hijo".

#### **LINK TO THIS GUIDE**



Contractions in Spanish: When to Use Del & Al

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